

Nganasan

Category ps		gloss english	lx
adj	adjective		
adj.deriv	adjective derivational suffix		
		QUAL1	-l'i'ku
		DRV6	-kə
	superlative-augmentative (<i>n'ini-bti-ʔa</i>)	SUPERLAT	-btə
	moderative	MOD1	-jka
adv	adverb		
advn	nouns with adverbial suffix		
advv	predicate adverbs (<i>siliʔiaðə</i>)		
adv.case	adverbial case		
	lative	[LATAdv]	- ^c
	locative	LOCADV	-nu
	ablative	ABLADV	-tə
	prolative	PROLADV	-mənu
cl	clitics		
	with emphatic oppositive meaning	CL1	-küə
	but	CL2	-kümu
		CL3	-l'it'ə
	comitative	COMIT	-səbtə
	comparative	COMP	-rəku
		CONTR	-sərə
	at least	EMPH1	-tə
	even	EMPH2	-kəl'itə
	also, even	even	-ŋala
		EXL	-mə
	indefinite: just	INDEF	-ŋutu
	or	INDEF2	-bta
	indefinite	INDEF3	-l'ü
	indefinite	INDEF	-ŋul'ü
	limitative	LIM	-raa
conj	conjunction		
deriv	derivational suffix		
		DRV1	-tə
		DRV3	-ka
		DRV4	-rəə
		DRV5	-btüt
		DRV6	-də
		DRV9	-bu
		DRV10	-ta
		DRV11	-mun
deriv.adj	adjective derivational suffix		
		ADJZ7	-huə
		QUAL2	-kuə
deriv.n	nominal derivational suffix		
	abstract meaning	ABSTR	-tüʔ

		DRV19	-ku
		DRV20	-ra
deriv.v	verbal derivational suffix		
		VBLZ.GS	-s
		VBLZ.m	-m
	translative	TRANSL	-m
	transformative	TRANS	-mtu
		VBLZ.mə	-mə
		VBLZ.r	-r
		VBLZ.rə	-rə
	stative verb	VBLZ.c	- ^c
excl	exclamative	EXCL	-əu
hesitation			
	hesitation	HES	-mm
	hesitation	HES	-əə
INS	epenthetic vowel	EP	-ə
interj	interjection		
n	nomen		
num	numeral		
num.deriv	ordinal numeral	ORD	-mtuə
n.ant	anterior suffix	ANT	-d'əə
n.augm	augmentative/ diminutive suffixes		
	augmentative suffixe	AUGM	-ʔa
	augmentative suffixe	AUGM4	-d'aʔa
	augmentative suffixe	AUGM5	-naʔa
	augmentative suffixe	AUGM2	-rbaʔa
	augmentative suffixe	AUGM3	-tə
	diminutive suffixe	DIM	-ʔku
n.case	casus suffixes		
	nominative sg.	[NOM.SG]	-0
	nominative du.	NOM.DU	-kəj
	nominative pl.	NOM.PL	-ʔ
	accusative sg.	ACC.SG	-m
	accusative sg.	[ACC.SG]	- ^c
	accusative du.	ACC.DU	-ki ^c
	accusative pl.	ACC.PL	-j
	genitive sg.	[GEN.SG]	- ^c
	genitive du.	GEN.DU	-ki ^c
	genitive pl.	GEN.PL	-ʔ
	lative sg.	LAT.SG	-ntə ^c
	lative pl.	LAT.PL	-nti ^c
	locative sg.	LOC.SG	-ntənu
	locative pl.	LOC.PL	-nti ^c nu
	ablative sg.	ABL.SG	-kə'tə
	ablative pl.	ABL.PL	-ki'tə
	prolative sg.	PROL.SG	-mənu
	prolative pl.	PROL.DU	-ʔmənu
	privative/caritive	PRIV.SG	-ka'i

	privative/caritive	PRIV2.SG	-kaj
	vocative	VOC.SG	-j
n.case-poss	possesive suffixes		
	possesive suffixes	NOM.SG.1SG	-mə
	possesive suffixes	NOM.SG.2Sg	-rə
	etc.		
n.deriv	denominal derivational suffix		
	denominal derivational suffix (bahiðiaj)	DRV17	-tiaj
		DRV18	-lir
		NMLZ2	-mun
	nomen loci	NMLZ.LOC2	-śəmu
	selective	SPEC	-d'um
n.deriv.adj	denominal adjective		
	'abundant in X'	QUAL3	-(?)balə
	relative adjective	ADJREL	-ə
	relative adjective	ADJREL2	-d'ə
		ADJZ3	-kəə
		ADJZ4	-d'ətə
	qualitative	QUAL1	-l'i'ku
	qualitative	QUAL2	-kuə
		ADJZ.LOC	-ntə
n.deriv.adv	denominal adverb		
	allative	ALL	-d'a
n.deriv.n	denominal nomen		
	connective reciproc	CONREC	-sə
	denominal nomen: female	FEM	-iŋ
	denominal verbs		
	denominal verbs: instrumental	INSTR	-btu
	denominal verbs	VBLZ.NUə	-núə
	denominal verbs	VBLZ.tu	-tu
	translative	TRANSL	-m
	transformative	TRANSF	-mtu
n.dest	destinative	DEST	-tə
	destinative irrealis	DEST.IRREAL	-tətətəəd'əə
n/v		sort.off	ənti
pn	personal pronouns		
pp	postposition		
pr	other pronuns		
propr	proper name		
pr.case	pronominale case		
	lative	ADVZ.STEM	-ʔa
	locative	LOC.STE	-ni
pr.cl	pronominal clitic	PR.CL	-biə
ptcl	particle		
v	verb		
vadv	verbaladverb		
vn	verbalnomen		d'anju
v.cn	connegative	CNEG	-ʔ

v.deriv	derivational suffixes		
		DRV12	-l
	distributive	DISTR	-alu
		DRV7	-ruə
		DRV15	-məbtu
	momentan	MOMENT	-müs
		REC	-u
v.deriv.n	deverbal nouns		
		DRV16	-ə
	nomen actionis, nomen instrumental, nomen loci	Nloci	-bsan
	nomen actionis	NMLZ	-ʔsan
	nomen agentis	NMLZ.AG	-ʔs'i
		NMLZ.APPR	-ləmu
	nomen loci	NMLZ.LOC1	-rəmu
	nomen loci	NMLZ.LOC2	-səmu
v.deriv.v	deverbal verbs		
	andative	ANDV	-s
	attenuative	ATTEN	-bta
	causative/transitive	CAUS1	-btu
	causative	CAUS2	-bturu
	causative	CAUS	-ru
	durative suffix	DUR	-kuj
	frequentative	FREQ	-tur
	frequentative	FREQ	-r
	habituaive	HABIT	-munjha ^c
	inchoative	INCH	-lə
	intentional	INTENT	-ʔhan
	imperfective	IPFV	-ntə
	iterative	ITER	-kə
	multisubjective	MULT	-ʔnar
	resultative	RES	-ʔkə
	temporal	TEMP	-kəl
	transitive	TR	-tu
	volitive	VOL	-nantu
v.inf	infinitive	INF	-sa
v.mood	mood		
	admissive cohortative	ADMON	-kəə
	auditive	AUD	-munəʔ
	abessive	CUNT	-mətumaʔa
	debitive	DEBIT	-bsutə
	imperative	IMP	-ku
	imperative	IMP	-ŋu
	imperative	IMP	-ŋəə
	imperative future	IMPFUT	-kə
	imperative future	IMPFUT	-kuə
	imperative future	IMP.FUT	-ki
v.mood.pn	imperative 2Sg	IMP.2SG	-"
	imperative 2Sg obj. conj.	IMP.2SG.O	-tə

	imperative 2Sg obj. conj. plural obj.	IMP.2Sg.OP	-ńə
	imperative 2Sg refl. conj.	IMP.2Sg.R	-tiŋ
v.mood	inferential	INFER	-hatu
	interrogative	INTERR	-ŋu
	interrogative exclamative	INTERR.EXCL	-ŋuə
	interrogative past	INTERR.PST	-hu
	iterative interrogative	ITER.INTERR	-kəə
	irreal	IRREAL	-ʔsutətəəd'əə
	irreal	IRREAL	-haatə
	optative	OPT	-haa
	prohibitive	PROH	-lĩ
	renarrative	NARR	-haŋhu
	renarrative interrogative	NARR.INTERR	-ha
v.nf	non-finite verbal form		
	auditive	AUD	-munuj
	conditional temporal adverb	COND	-hüʔ
	conditional temporal future adverb	CONDFUT	-hüʔnü
	supine1	SUP	-nakə
	supine2	SUPIN2	-ʔsa
v.nmnz	participles		
	debitive participle	PT.DEB	-ʔsutə
	participle	PT.IMM	-jan'd'ə
	iterative participle	PT.ITER	-kutə
	passive participle	PT.PASS	-məə
	present participle	PT.PRS	-ntuə
	preterite participle	PT.PST	-suəd'əə
	passive participle	PT.PASS	-məə
	preterite verbal noun	VNTEMP1	-ntu
	imperfective verbal noun	VN.IPF	-mun
	prefective verbal noun	VN.PF	-ʔmuə
v.pn	verbal inflectional suffexes		
v.pn=excl	verbal inflectional suffexes with exclamative		
v.subord		VNTEMP2	-hüʔə
v.tense	tense		
	present perfect	PF	-ʔə
	present continuous	PRS	-ntu
	future	FUT	-ʔsutə
	past	PST	-suə
	past perfect	PSTPF	-suəd'əə
v.tm		FUT	-ntə